

Introduction to Machine Learning

Brown University CSCI 1950-F, Spring 2011

Prof. Erik Sudderth

Lecture 2: Classification

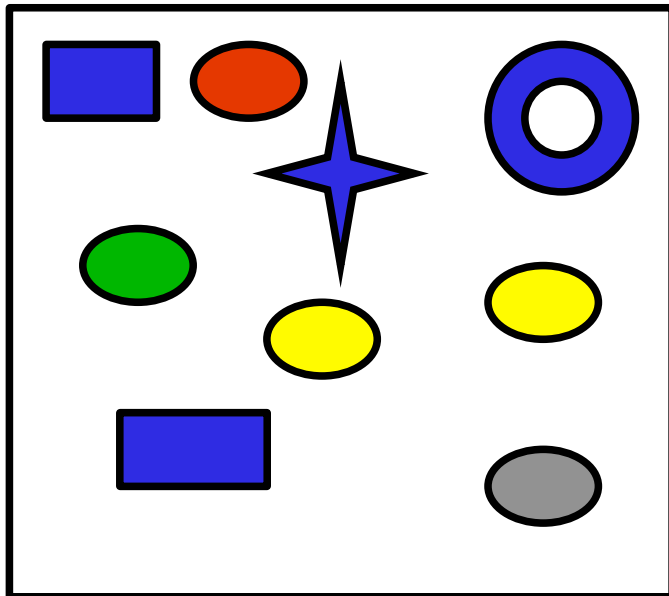
Many figures courtesy Kevin Murphy's textbook,
Machine Learning: A Probabilistic Perspective

Machine Learning Problems

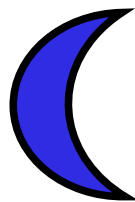
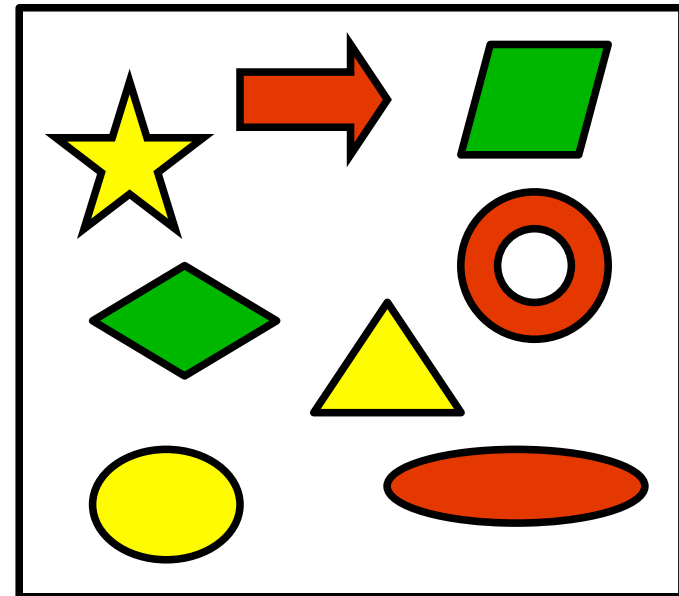
	<i>Supervised Learning</i>	<i>Unsupervised Learning</i>
<i>Discrete</i>	classification or categorization	clustering
<i>Continuous</i>	regression	dimensionality reduction

Classification Problems

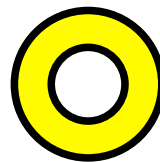
yes



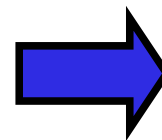
no



?



?

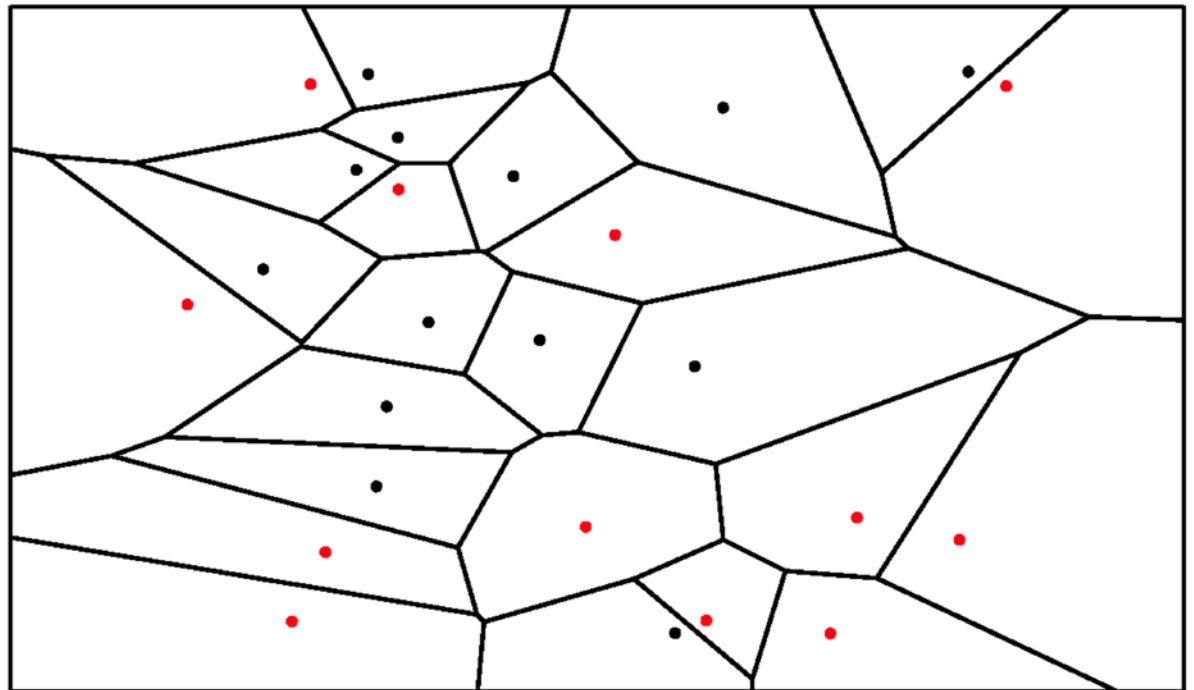
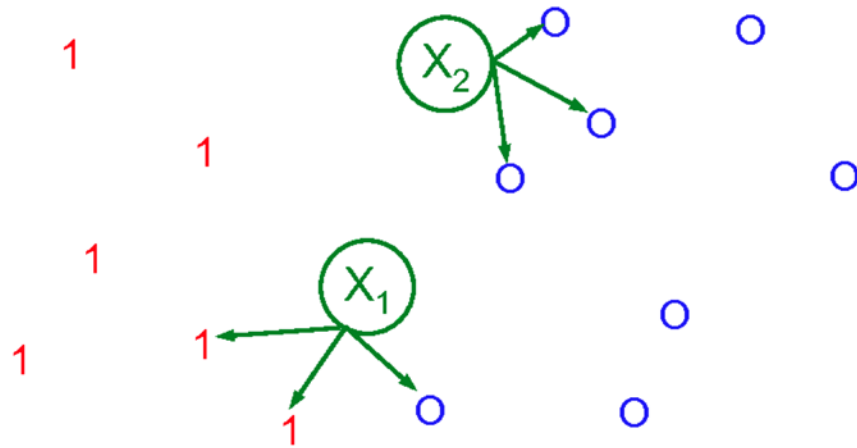


?

Classification Encoding

← d features (attributes) →			
n cases ↑	Color	Shape	Size (cm)
	Blue	Square	10
	Red	Ellipse	2.4
	Red	Ellipse	20.7
			Binary Label
			1
			1
			0

1-Nearest Neighbor



Curse of Dimensionality

