

# CSCI-1380: Distributed Computer Systems

## Homework #1

Assigned: 02/13/2019

Due: 02/26/2019

### 1 Load Balancing and Consistent Hashing

You have a distributed system with which you are using consistent hashing to load balance against. Your ID space is 8 bits long.

- (a) What is the range of IDs that can be supported in this space? Specify your answer in this format "0- $N$ ".
- (b) You have the following server IDs: 23, 43, 29, 123, 89, 2. Given this assignment of server IDs. Determine where the following keys will be assigned.

| Key ID | Assigned Server |
|--------|-----------------|
| 34     |                 |
| 92     |                 |
| 88     |                 |
| 192    |                 |
| 278    |                 |
| 300    |                 |

- (c) Given the server IDs and the key IDs above, if server with ID 156 were added. Which keys would get assigned to this server?

## 2 Time: Logical Clocks and Ordering

There are two servers in your system  $S_1$  and  $S_2$ . The two servers generate the following event. Note:  $e$  @ 2pm, – indicate the event and the local time of the event at the server.

| Process | Events   |
|---------|--|
| $S_1$   | $e_1$ @ 1pm, $e_2$ @ 2pm, $e_3$ @ 3pm          |
| $S_2$   | $e_8$ @ 2:10pm, $e_9$ @ 2:35pm, $e_7$ @ 2:50pm |

- (a) If the events are processed by the Servers in the order shown in the table below, is the ordering “Total Ordered”? Why?

| Process | Events                         |
|---------|--------------------------------|
| $S_1$   | $e_3, e_7, e_9, e_2, e_1, e_8$ |
| $S_2$   | $e_3, e_7, e_9, e_2, e_1, e_8$ |

- (b) If the events are processed by the Servers in the order shown in the table below, is the ordering “Total Ordered”? Why?

| Process | Events                          |
|---------|---------------------------------|
| $S_1$   | $e_1, e_8, e_9, e_2, e_3, e_7,$ |
| $S_2$   | $e_1, e_8, e_9, e_2, e_3, e_7,$ |

- (c) If the events are processed by the Servers in the order shown in the table below, is the ordering “FIFO Ordered”? Why?

| Process | Events                         |
|---------|--------------------------------|
| $S_1$   | $e_1, e_2, e_8, e_3, e_7, e_9$ |
| $S_2$   | $e_1, e_8, e_2, e_7, e_9, e_3$ |

- (d) If the events are processed by the Servers in the order shown in the table below, is the ordering “FIFO Ordered”? Why?

| Process | Events                         |
|---------|--------------------------------|
| $S_1$   | $e_1, e_2, e_3, e_8, e_9, e_7$ |
| $S_2$   | $e_8, e_9, e_7, e_1, e_2, e_3$ |

- (e) The figure below demonstrates the sequence of events in our simple system. Provide the vector and logical clocks for these events.

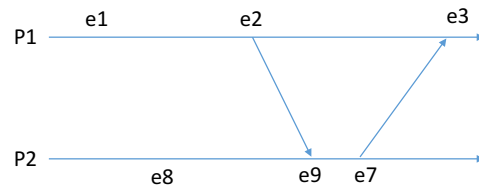


Figure 1: Timeline of events.

| Event | Logical Clock | Vector clock |
|-------|---------------|--------------|
| $e_1$ |               |              |
| $e_2$ |               |              |
| $e_8$ |               |              |
| $e_3$ |               |              |
| $e_7$ |               |              |
| $e_9$ |               |              |