ggmap
**get_map**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Argument</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>location</td>
<td>an address, longitude/latitude pair (in that order), or left/bottom/right/top bounding box.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>zoom</td>
<td>map zoom, an integer from 3 (continent) to 21 (building), default value 10 (city). openstreetmaps limits a zoom of 18,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>and the limit on stamen maps depends on the maptype. “auto” automatically determines the zoom for bounding box specifications, and is</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>defaulted to 10 with center/zoom specifications. maps of the whole world currently not supported.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>scale</td>
<td>scale argument of get_googlemap or get_openstreetmap</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>maptype</td>
<td>character string providing map theme. options available are &quot;terrain&quot;, &quot;terrain-background&quot;, &quot;satellite&quot;, &quot;roadmap&quot;, and &quot;hybrid&quot; (google maps),</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>&quot;terrain&quot;, &quot;watercolor&quot;, and &quot;toner&quot; (stamen maps), or a positive integer for cloudmade maps (see ?get_cloudmade)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>source</td>
<td>Google Maps (&quot;google&quot;), OpenStreetMap (&quot;osm&quot;), Stamen Maps (&quot;stamen&quot;), or CloudMade maps (&quot;cloudmade&quot;)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>force</td>
<td>force new map (don’t use archived version)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>messaging</td>
<td>turn messaging on/off</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Migrants

map <- get_map(location = c(17, 45), zoom = 4)
ggmap(map) + geom_point(data = migrants, aes(longitude, latitude))
Migrants

```r
map <- get_map(location = c(17, 45), zoom = 4, maptype = "watercolor")
```
Migrants

cause_of_death

- asphyxiated
- attacked by animals
- bled to death due to barbed wire
- blown in minicab
- burned
- burned or asphyxiated due to arson attack
- car accident
- crushed
- died (presumably) from ill treatments
- died after a fight
- died because of dangerous undetected work
- died from dehydration
- died in childbirth
- died of a shock
- died of kidney failure
- died of sudden infant death
- drowned
- drowned or thirst
- electrocuted
- executed
- exhaustion
- exhaustion or thirst
- fall
- frozen
- heart failure
- heat exhaustion
- hypothermia
- hypothermia and dehydration
- illness
- killed by bomb
- lack of medical care
- murdered
- police violence
- run over
- run over by a bus
- run over by a car
- run over by a train
- run over by a truck
- shot
- shot by the police
- starved
- suffocated or drowned
- suicide
- suicide - hanged
- suicide - hungerstrike
- suicide - jumped from building
- suicide - jumped from train
- suicide - jumped in water
- suicide - other
- suicide - put on fire
- suicide - under train
- unknown
- wrong medical treatment, overdose