

10-23

CS 53, Fall 2017

Due October 25 at 2:59 pm

Do the following problems, then do Problem 3 in `hw10-18.pdf` provided earlier. The following problems use the stencil `exchange_lemma_practice.py`. The third problem uses the stencil `The_Basis_other_problems.py`.

Exchange Lemma for vectors over \mathbb{R}

Problem 1: Let $S = \{[1, 0, 0, 0, 0], [0, 1, 0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 1, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0, 1, 0], [0, 0, 0, 0, 1]\}$, and let $A = \{[1, 0, 0, 0, 0], [0, 1, 0, 0, 0]\}$. For each of the following vectors z , find a vector w in $S - A$ such that $\text{Span } S = \text{Span } (S \cup \{z\} - \{w\})$.

(a) $z = [1, 1, 1, 1, 1]$

(b) $z = [0, 1, 0, 1, 0]$

(c) $z = [1, 0, 1, 0, 1]$

Exchange Lemma for vectors over $GF(2)$

Problem 2: We refer in this problem to the vectors over $GF(2)$ specified in Problem 5.14.4.

Let $S = \{v_1, v_2, v_3, v_4\}$. Each of the following parts specifies a subset A of S and a vector z such that $A \cup \{z\}$ is linearly independent. For each part, specify a vector w in $S - A$ such that $\text{Span } S = \text{Span } (S \cup \{z\} - \{w\})$. (Hint: Drawing subgraphs of the graph will help.)

(a) $A = \{v_1, v_4\}$ and z is $\frac{\begin{matrix} a & b & c & d & e & f & g & h \\ & & & & 1 & & & 1 \end{matrix}}{1 \quad 1}$

(b) $A = \{v_2, v_3\}$ and z is $\frac{\begin{matrix} a & b & c & d & e & f & g & h \\ & & & & 1 & & & 1 \end{matrix}}{1 \quad 1}$

(c) $A = \{v_2, v_3\}$ and z is $\frac{\begin{matrix} a & b & c & d & e & f & g & h \\ & & & & & & & 1 \\ & & & & 1 & & & \end{matrix}}{1 \quad 1}$

Finally, remember to do Problem 3.